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11          United States of America

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
EASTERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

**UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,**

Case No. 2:20-CR-0208-JAM

**Plaintiff,**

## STIPULATION AND PROTECTIVE ORDER REGULATING DISCOVERY

JOHNNIE EARL ROSS JR., and  
VIN WHEALEN GAINES JR.,

### Defendants.

Pursuant to Federal Rule of Criminal Procedure 16(d), the United States, by and through Assistant U.S. Attorney David W. Spencer, and defendant Johnnie Earl Ross Jr., by and through his counsel of record (“Defendant” and “Defense Counsel”), stipulate and agree, and respectfully request that the Court order as follows.

1. This Court may enter protective orders pursuant to Rule 16(d) of the Federal Rules of Criminal Procedure, and its general supervisory authority;

2. The Government has in its possession audio recordings, video recordings, and photographs that identify a law enforcement undercover agent and/or confidential source by voice or by photograph/video. Production of this material is either required under the Government's discovery obligations, or even if not required, may facilitate the Defendants' trial preparation. This discovery will

1 be considered “Protected Material” as described in this stipulation and order, as will any other discovery  
2 marked as Protected Material.

3       3.     The purpose of this stipulation and order is to establish the procedures that must be  
4 followed by Defense Counsel, any designated employees, and any other individual who receives access  
5 to any Protected Material in this case and the information therein.

6       4.     The Government shall produce the aforementioned Protected Material to Defense  
7 Counsel, designating the discovery with the bates prefix, “ROSS\_PM\_.” This discovery, and any  
8 subsequent material discovered by the Government to Defense Counsel using the bates-prefix, shall be  
9 considered Protected Material.

10      5.     All Protected Material in this case is now and will forever remain the property of the  
11 Government. It is entrusted to Defense Counsel only for purposes of representing his/her Defendant  
12 during the pendency of this case.

13      6.     Defense Counsel shall not give any Protected Material to any person other than Defense  
14 Counsel’s staff assisting in preparation of the present case. The term “staff” shall explicitly include only  
15 attorneys, paralegals, legal assistants, retained experts, and investigators assisting Defense Counsel in  
16 the present matter. The term excludes any other defendant in this matter or any other pending matter  
17 against the Defendants; any person involved in any case in which discovery concerning the Defendants  
18 is produced; and any other person other than those specifically authorized to see Protected Material  
19 under this paragraph.

20      7.     Any person receiving access to the Protected Material from Defense Counsel shall be  
21 bound by the same obligations as Defense Counsel and, further, may not give any Protected Material to  
22 anyone.

23      8.     No members of any of the Defendants’ family, friends of the Defendants, personal or  
24 professional associates of the Defendants, or any other person affiliated with the Defendants shall be  
25 given access to any Protected Material or its contents in any manner, for any reason.

26      9.     Defense Counsel may make copies of Protected Material and may take written or typed  
27 notes summarizing it in connection with preparation of the case. If necessary to the litigation of the  
28 instant matter, Defense Counsel may also have audio or video forms of Protected Material transcribed.

1 All notes, copies, duplicates, summaries, transcripts, or other representations of or concerning the  
2 information in the Protected Material comprises “Protected Material” itself, must be affixed with the  
3 corresponding bates numbers and the “Protected Material” ledger, and is subject to all terms of this  
4 stipulation and order.

5       10. Defense Counsel shall maintain a list of persons to whom any Protected Material is being  
6 or has been given. Such persons shall be provided with a copy of the executed version of this stipulation  
7 and order, shall sign their full names to a copy, and shall in writing acknowledge that they understand its  
8 terms and are bound by it. If Defense Counsel is replaced for any reason, or if new counsel is appointed  
9 in any phase of the matter, the new counsel shall not have access to any Protected Material until and  
10 unless they sign a copy of this stipulation and order, under the terms described in this paragraph.

11       11. Defense Counsel may use the Protected Material in the defense of Defendant in the  
12 instant case in any manner deemed essential to adequately represent him (*i.e.*, in motions that are filed  
13 under seal, if necessary; in *ex parte* applications as may be needed; and in reproducing and summarizing  
14 Protected Material for use in trial preparation summaries, exhibits and as evidence, as may be needed),  
15 consistent with this stipulation and order as it shall be originally prepared and signed.

16       12. In the event Defense Counsel needs to use any Protected Material in a manner not  
17 authorized under this stipulation and order, Defense Counsel is entitled to seek to have this stipulation  
18 and order amended by the District Court, after having given notice to counsel for the Government, in a  
19 hearing before the District Court, in order to meet the obligations under the Sixth Amendment to the  
20 United States Constitution.

21       13. Defense Counsel and any authorized members of Defense Counsel’s staff are authorized  
22 to review with Defendant the contents of the Protected Material. Defense Counsel and authorized  
23 members of his/her staff, however, are prohibited from in any way giving Defendant any Protected  
24 Material or any memorialization of the content of any of it, such as: any of the Protected Material itself;  
25 copies of any of the Protected Material; copies of excerpts of any of the Protected Material; or  
26 summaries of any of the Protected Material. This prohibition will not extend to the Defendant viewing  
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1 the Protected Material in open court should any of these materials or summaries thereof be used in the  
2 litigation of this case.

3 Respectfully Submitted,

4 McGREGOR W. SCOTT  
5 Acting United States Attorney

6 DATE: February 4, 2021

7 /s/ David W. Spencer  
8 DAVID W. SPENCER  
9 Assistant U.S. Attorney

10 Dated: February 4, 2021

11 /s/ Christopher R. Cosca  
12 CHRISTOPHER R. COSCA  
13 Attorney for Defendant Johnnie Earl Ross Jr.  
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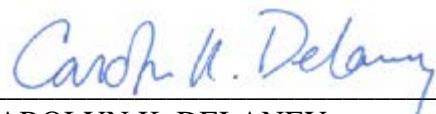
2       Based upon the agreement of the parties and pursuant to Rule 16(d) of the Federal Rules of  
3       Criminal Procedure, the Court adopts the proposed stipulation regulating certain discovery in this case.  
4       IT IS HEREBY ORDERED that each of the terms described in the stipulation of the parties shall govern  
5       the Protective Material as defined in the stipulation in this case.

6       **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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8       Dated: February 5, 2021

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10                   CAROLYN K. DELANEY  
11                   UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE

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